# PM+<sub>Reserves®</sub>

# **Veteran Owned Business**

SPECIALIZING IN RESERVE STUDIES SINCE 1990

## **Bel Pre Recreational Association-FY22-FINAL**

### Level I Full Reserve Study

C/o Ms. Claire Pak Trustee 13920 Bethpage Lane Silver Spring, MD 20906

Dear Ms. Pak:

Enclosed please find the Level I Full Reserve Study for Bel Pre Recreational Association. The revision incorporates the requested changes to the previous version. This is the Final Report, if there are questions or concerns, please let us know.

Please note this study does not include any large-scale costs associated with capital improvement projects being considered for the pavilion, play equipment and basketball court. If the association decides to include such costs in the reserves this study should be updated once costs are known.

This study has two appendices; Appendix "A" includes all the components of the association; "B" excludes the tennis/pick-leball courts, tot-lots, and pavilion in accordance with paragraph 6, page 4 of the Request for Proposal document.

The Request for Proposal indicated a strong desire to maintain the approved level of assessments for the first five years of the study (paragraph 7, page 4). Unfortunately, that is not possible if funds are to be available to pay for work when done – please reference the 30-Year financial plan in Appendix A.

The study is a financial plan to determine funding needed to keep capital components in good repair, it is not an inspection of the structural condition of components. Structural inspections are performed by engineers specializing in that work.

We thank the Board of Directors for selecting **PM+** for this study and hope you call upon us for your next study.

Sincerely,

Stacey L. O'Bryan, MBA, PRA Reserve Analyst

Enclosure: Study - PDF File

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Mario B. " $\mathcal{B}_{en}$ " Ginnetti, PRA, RS, P.E. President

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 $\mathbf{mmu}$ 

Silver Spring, MD

September 21, 2022

# PM+<sub>Reserves®</sub>

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SPECIALIZING IN RESERVE STUDIES SINCE 1990

# Bel Pre Recreational Association-FY22-FINAL

### Level I Full Reserve Study



# **Prepared for:**

# **Board of Directors**



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Silver Spring, MD

September 21, 2022

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#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

**KEY TO UNDERSTANDING STUDY RESULTS** – Purpose of a reserve study is to establish a financial plan for keeping the property's common and limited common elements in good repair. The plan is developed by identifying the component, assessing its condition, and estimating both the time when work will be needed and cost of work. In a **PM+** study these entries can be found beginning on page A1, columns (1), (4) and (5). Those entries combined with reserve savings, current reserve contribution, interest, and inflation rates and how much of a contingency should be preserved to fund unforeseen events are the factors that determine the reserve contribution.

#### **RELEVANT DATA**

1st Study Year FY22	\$36,000 Contribution FY22
FY Begins 1-Jan-22	1.88% Inflation
Inspection Date(s) 23-Mar-22	2.04% Interest
# Homes 716	

<u>Accumulated Cash at Start of FY (COH)</u> and Current Year Contribution were provided to PM+ and were best estimates available when provided, they are not audited amounts.

**INTEREST AND INFLATION**<sup>1</sup> best project future needs of the property. Inflation is based on the last 10-year Consumer Price Index (CPI) average; interest on savings is based on the 10-year average of the Constant Maturity Yield for the 10-Year U.S. Treasury security note. Recommended owner contribution assumes interest will be applied to the reserves and not used to offset operating account expenses or for other purposes. If interest is not applied to the reserves, the annual contribution will need to be increased by the interest amount. Even at relatively low levels, inflation is a primary driver for the reserve calculation and has a large impact over the period of the study. If inflation increases at a materially higher rate than indicated, the study should be updated more frequently to maintain adequate reserves and avoid large assessment increases in the future.

STUDY SUMMARY	ALL	REQUIRED
Reserve Contribution Recommended for FY22	\$36,000	\$36,000
Accumulated Cash Start (COH) of FY22	178,270	178,330
Current Estimated Replacement Cost	1,128,210	1,041,550
Average Useful Life Years (All Components) <sup>2</sup>	19.5	20.1
verage Remaining Life Years (All Components) <sup>2</sup>	9.4	9.2
Additional Study Values		
Average Yearly Owner Contribution	50	50
30 Year Income	3,180,010	3,068,240
30 Year Income From Interest	158,140	157,250
30 Year Income From Assessments	3,021,870	2,910,990
Years 1-30 Minimum Threshold \$ <sup>3</sup>	56,360	38,170
%	5.0%	3.7%
Years 31-50 Minimum Threshold \$ <sup>3</sup>	192,200	247,020
%	17.0%	23.7%

1. Although factors used may not prove to be precise, they should be reasonable predictors of future costs and return on savings.

2. See columns (3) & (4) starting on Page A1 for average and remaining useful life of each component.

3. Minimum Threshold - 30 and 50 years shown. If 50-year is high at this time, it will adjust with future updates.

#### Bel Pre Recreational Association-FY22-FINAL

**<u>OUR ANALYSIS</u>**, based on study assumptions, indicates the associations approved FY22 contribution of \$36,000 will need to be increased starting in FY23 to meet the reserve needs of the property. For contributions the association will need to contribute over the life of this study see 30 & 50-Year Financial Plan tables in appendix A, and B, column (14); for year end balances the contributions should provide see column (15).

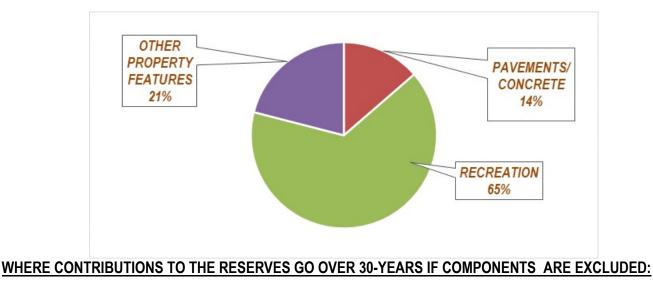
Factors considered in determining the annual contribution are: 1) funds should always be available to pay for needed work, 2) a minimum balance must be preserved for contingencies, and 3) when studies are updated there should not be a substantial increase in the contribution. To avoid substantial increases **PM+** studies consider the first thirty-years and an additional twenty-years, making the "look at" period a total of 50-years. This projection assures the recommended contribution is based on a sound long range analysis of the property's reserve needs.

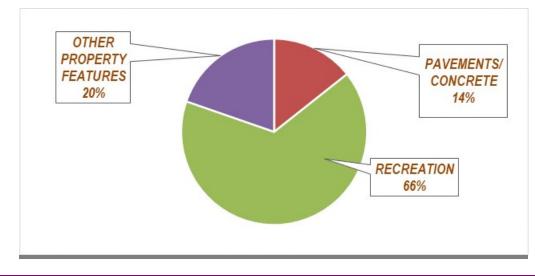
Note - dollars in future studies will vary with accrued savings, useful lives, inflation, interest, and cost for work.

#### **RECOMMENDATION:**

Fund the reserves to the recommended amount using the cash flow method. If the component method is used to fund the reserves see financial plan tables, columns (17) and (18), for yearly contributions and year end balances.

#### WHERE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE RESERVES GO OVER 30-YEARS IF ALL COMPONENTS ARE FUNDED:





#### STUDY INFORMATION

**THIS STUDY** was performed with an on-site visit and is the initial engagement for the property by **PM+**. **PM+** has neither collaborated with nor provided consulting advice to others about property issues.

#### STUDY WAS DONE by Mario B. "Ben" Ginnetti, PRA, RS, P.E., and Stacey L. O'Bryan, MBA, PRA.

**RESERVE STUDY** criteria are defined by the Community Association Institute (CAI) and the Association of Professional Reserve Analysts (APRA). In complying with the criteria this study compares the "Associations" current funding plan to the two recommended methods for preparing reserve studies, "Cash Flow (AKA Pooling)" and "Component." This is a reserve study only - no other use is intended.

Reserves are akin to a savings account that individuals may have for future purchases. The reserve provides funds to make purchases with cash to avoid credit or loan charges. Although the association may not know precisely when they must make the purchase, the least cost option would be to pay with cash.

**COMPILED** in accordance with generally accepted standards and represents our professional opinion on the components, timing and costs needed for repair and replacement. Study information was obtained from field measurements, visual observations, and management (information provided by management is reliable). Also, taken into consideration are construction features, current conditions, and component age. Testing was not performed, nor was demolition done or panels removed to determine conditions that are not obvious. Based on our observations and the information gained during the visit this study contains, to the best of our ability, all material issues required to determine the funding needed to meet the property's reserve requirement.

#### AGE, UNITS, STYLE, AND AMENITIES

Constructed in 1968. 716 members; recreational association. Amenities – bathhouse, swimming pool(s), tennis/pickleball courts, basketball court, and tot-lot(s).

<u>CASH FLOW AND COMPONENT STUDIES (component method may not be included in this study</u>) – Note: Most professional reserve providers, accountants and managers agree cash flow is the preferred method for funding reserves.

**CASH FLOW METHOD** - Develops the funding plan by having the annual contributions offset the variable annual expenses. All expenses are averaged over the life of the study to calculate the annual contribution needed to support the reserve requirement. Yearly contribution increases are mostly attributed to inflation. Cash flow plans are usually good for 3-5 years before needing updates.

**COMPONENT METHOD** - Develops the funding plan by dividing the remaining useful life into the balance needed to fund the component for <u>only</u> the next cycle of work. Yearly contributions can vary significantly from year to year depending on where the components are in their life cycle. Contributions needed to pay expenses equal the cash flow method over the life of the study. If this method is chosen studies should be updated annually.

#### FUNDING GOAL

This study complies with the "Threshold Funding Plan" established by the CAI) for reserve studies. Funding goal objective is to keep the reserve balance above a specified dollar or percent funded amount.

#### **COMPONENT CLASSIFICATION**

#### PREDICTABLE LIFE CYCLE

Components have a predictable life cycle (average useful life). Total replacement needed at end of life.

#### ANNUAL ALLOWANCES

Components that are "life of the property" or long-lasting that can be kept in good condition with spot repairs.

FOLLOWING CONSIDERATIONS should be taken into account to properly manage the reserves: 1) properly funded reserves avoids "special assessments", 2) each owner should pay their fair share for the time they use the component, 3) when reserve funds are available the Association is more inclined not to defer work; deferral results in additional deterioration and "catch-up" costs to restore the component to a good condition, 4) government mortgage guarantees agencies, i.e. FHA, require a current reserve study to be available before backing a loan, and 5) some state laws require them. In addition to these considerations, a new factor has recently become apparent. Years ago, owners were poorly informed on the importance of the reserves and paid very little attention to whether a property had an adequate plan for funding the reserves. With the inclusion of reserve tables in resale packages and other publicity, many potential buyers are now verifying the reserve status before they buy.

<u>ALTHOUGH</u> we use generally accepted techniques and best information available it is possible actual costs and useful lives can vary significantly from our estimates. We recognize that and attempt with our methodology to minimize the adverse effects of a special assessment or loan if one is needed.

**FOR THE RESERVES** to be an effective budget management tool it will need periodic updates. Because reserves on hand, current costs, quality of maintenance, acts of God, vandalism, and useful life can vary from year to year, a periodic review will assure it remains an effective management tool. We recommend studies be updated <u>every 3 years</u>.

<u>UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED</u> this study does not take into consideration any work the association may need to correct hazardous or defective conditions, such as issues with asbestos, radon, lead, mold, FRT, etc., nor will it fund major projects to repair/replace facades, building tension cables, utilities, and other essential systems. Projects of this nature require the services of engineers or other consultants to determine scope, timing, and projects costs. If requested, once costs and project timing are known, we will provide a revised study at no additional cost.

**FOR ANY RESERVE PROJECTS** in progress on the date(s) of our visit our observation of the work should not be considered a project audit or quality control inspection. We leave that to others to determine.

**IF WE DESCRIBE PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE** recommendations in this study, they are intended to be general in nature and the most common tasks needed to extend useful life. They are not all inclusive; we do not imply that is all that is necessary for good maintenance. Manufactures' brochures, service specialty companies, and other qualified sources should be consulted to establish the full array of actions needed for proper preventive maintenance.

**FUNDING FROM RESERVE VERSUS OPERATING ACCOUNT** - There could be components in this study the association is funding from the operating account. When there are, we recommend they be funded from the reserves. When components are worked on it usually extends their useful life - a proper reserve expense. Reserve funds are intended to keep property components in good repair and to replace those that need replacing; operating funds are intended for maintenance and reoccurring operating expenses.

#### **MAINTENANCE/REPAIR/REPLACEMENT TIPS & RESERVE CONSIDERATIONS**

**<u>THERE ARE THREE LEVELS</u>** of care needed to maximize the useful life of equipment and property components: 1) Maintenance, 2) Repair and 3) Replacement.

**MAINTENANCE** is taking care of a component by doing such tasks as sealing pavement cracks to prevent water from undermining the base, painting to prevent metal corrosion or wood rot, lubricating moving parts on mechanical equipment, fan belt adjustments, etc. An example of maintenance - an asphalt parking lot of 1000 square yards develops a 10-foot-long crack in the surface. The crack can be sealed for about a dollar a linear foot. By doing so, water will not seep through the asphalt causing damage to the base course. That simple maintenance action extended the useful life of the pavement at minimum cost. Assume the crack was not sealed and it grew to a 12' by 12' base damaged area. Cost of repairs would be approximately 60 times as much as fixing the crack. If the damaged area was not repaired and eventually the entire lot had to be replaced it would cost considerably more. Therefore, the prudent thing to do is good maintenance. It is the least costly of the three levels of work. It involves the least expenditure of funds and is the best way to maximize useful life.

**PRIOR TO TOTALLY REPLACING** a component, e.g., a roof, a fence, an air conditioner, etc., all measures should be taken to extend the useful life of the component with repairs. If the roof is leaking do not automatically think the entire roof needs to be replaced. Most leaks occur around penetrations and flashed areas and they can be repaired for less than replacing the entire roof. Fence posts almost always rot out at ground level before the rest of the fence. Posts can be replaced without purchasing a complete new fence. The same applies to most mechanical/electrical equipment. Tube leaks frequently occur in boilers; compressor failures occur in air conditioners and circuit breakers wear out in electric panels. These kinds of failures are repairable without replacing the entire component. The reserve table should be used as an aid in establishing budgets - not as a work plan. When used as a budget management tool its effectiveness will be recognized when funds are readily available to do work - when it must be done. Do not use the remaining useful life data as a work plan. It should be treated as a "window of probable expectancy", based on statistical information, historical trends, conditions at time of survey and experience of when repair or replacement is most likely to be needed. Actual work should not be done until needed. For example, if paving is estimated to need replacement in five years but it is not a problem at that time, put it off until it is a problem. Conversely, if repairs are necessary sooner, do them sooner.

<u>WHEN CONTRACTING</u> for services, seek competitive bids, purchase only what is necessary to restore the component to its "like original" condition. Include state-of-the-art improvements but avoid over buying or substantially enhancing a component beyond its original condition. Such improvements are not included in the cost estimates.

**CATASTROPHIC FAILURES** to such components as footers, foundations, floors, exterior walls and total replacement of utility systems, etc., are not included in the table. They are not included because they are not predictable and it is rare that these components must be replaced in total. We do recommend a reasonable annual amount be set aside for some repairs and reflect that in the reserve table.

**FUNDING FOR RESERVES SHOULD BE FAIR TO ALL OWNERS**; past, present, and future. The worst-case scenario for a property is to have no money set aside to pay for repairs/replacements forcing the current owners to pay the total cost. Additionally, having insufficient reserves also presents some injustices as illustrated by the following example:

Mr. and Mrs. "X" owned a unit at the property for the first ten years of its existence when reserve funding was suppressed and insufficient to take care of future problems. Mr. and Mrs. "X" sell their unit and leave. Five

years after they leave the pavement and sidewalks need to be repaired. Mr. & Mrs. "Y" now own the unit and receive notice they are to be "specially assessed" to pay for the repair costs.

For demonstration purposes let us say the pavement and sidewalk repairs costs \$150,000 and the association has \$50,000 in the reserve account. Let us also assume there are 100 units at this property.

Over the last fifteen years, past and present owners set aside \$50,000 to take care of the \$150,000 expenditure. Expressed in \$/year that equates to \$3,333/yr. or \$33.33 per owner per year.

Mr. & Mrs. "X" had the benefit of good paving and sidewalks for 10 years at a total cost to them of \$333.30. Unfortunately for Mr. & Mrs. "Y", they only used the components for five years, but it will cost them \$1166.50 for their share of the repairs.

Calculations for the above are as follows:

5 years they lived there X \$33.33/yr. = \$166.50

The difference between amount in reserves and repair costs divided by number of unit owners:

(\$150,000-50,000)/100	= \$ <u>1000.00</u>
Total cost to Mr. & Mrs. "Y"	= \$1166.50

Or said another way:

Mr. and Mrs. "X" used the components for 66% of their useful life but only paid 22% of the repair cost.

Mr. and Mrs. "Y" used the components for 34% of their useful life but had to pay 78% of the cost.

For funding to be fair all owners should contribute their share of the costs for the period they use the component.

#### **READING and UNDERSTANDING TABLES/CHARTS**

(Some information may not appear in this study).

#### **RELEVANT DATA**

Study fiscal year, inspection date(s), units, association's financial data, and interest/inflation rates.

#### SUMMARY OF THE ASSOCIATION'S RESERVE FINANCIAL PLAN

Financial summary of study results.

#### **TABLE OF REPAIR & REPLACEMENT RESERVES**

The Repair and Replacement Table shows the common or limited common element, average and remaining useful life, and estimated cost for work. This information, for the most part, is self-explanatory; however, when we believe more information is needed, we provide comments or use photographs.

Column

- (1) The property components the association should include in the reserves. Where a 15%, 30%, etc., is shown it means total replacement of the item is not anticipated. If we have omitted or added components that are not common or limited common area responsibility, please inform us so we can provide a revised table. It also applies if the association accomplishes the work from their annual operating expense and a reserve set-aside is not needed. If components are included that are operating expenses, we leave it to others to determine the correct tax consequence of the component.
- (2) Approximate quantity and unit of measure. The following abbreviations are used; however, they may not all appear in this study:

AC – Acres	LF - Linear Feet	SY - Square Yards
AnAvg - Annual Average	LS - Lump Sum	TN - Tons
BLD - Building	HP - Horsepower	UN - Units
EA - Each	RC - Replacement Cost	> - Greater Than
CY - Cubic Yards	SF - Square Feet	< - Less Than

- (3) The components' average useful life (Avg). Leading publications on useful life data, our own experiences and historical trends are used to determine average useful life.
- (4) Our best estimate of the remaining useful life (RUL). Some components in the table may not fail precisely as shown. We use the remaining useful life in conjunction with the estimated cost to calculate the annual contribution needed to fund the component. Actual remaining useful life can be significantly different.
- (5) Estimated costs are in current dollars; actual cost can be significantly different. Estimates are based on similar work in the greater Washington area, association experience, industry publications, such as R.S. Means and HomeTech, contractors and other reliable sources. It assumes the association will competitively seek bids and obtain a fair price in today's market. Some work, such as balconies, roofing, garages, façade, boiler, and chiller replacements, etc. may need the services of an engineer or architect to determine scope and oversee repairs. Those estimates take precedence over those shown in the table. Some costs can be more predictable than others, i.e., when roofs and pavements are replaced, the entire component will most likely be replaced so a total replacement cost can be estimated. Other components, i.e., closed loop piping, plumbing, electrical and fire protection systems may not need total replacement and will continue to perform with sub-system repairs. For these components, we reserve a reasonable amount for this work.
- (6) Distribution of the funds the association had (is projected to have) at the start of their fiscal year or the amount we were requested to use. The program distributes a prorated amount to each component.

- (7) The amount needed to fund the balance of the requirement.
- (8) The contribution needed to fund the 1<sup>st</sup> year applying the cash flow method. Contributions from year to year are mainly adjustments for inflation.
- (9) The contribution needed to fund the 1<sup>st</sup> year applying the component method. Contributions from year to year can vary significantly.

#### **30-Year Comparison of Financial Plans**

#### Column

- (10) Fiscal Year.
- (11) Projected annual expenses.
- (12) Cumulative expenses over 30-years.
- (13) and (16) Interest earned per funding plan based on previous year-end balance.
- (14) and (17) Contribution per funding plan, inflation applied.
- (15) and (18) Projected year-end balance per funding plan.

#### <u>GRAPHS</u>

Graphs depict the projected contributions and year end balances for each plan. The contribution objective should be to have a consistent contribution, year after year, which can be maintained with inflation adjustments. Avoid fluctuating contributions as they can impose financial hardships on owners. The plot objective for the reserve balance is to have the year end balances always above the "X" axis. If it falls below, it indicates a special assessment or loan will be needed to support the reserves.

#### **SUMMARY**

- 30-Year Income projected from interest and owners.
- 30 & 50-Year Minimum/Maximum Balances includes contingency for unforeseen events.

#### PROPERTY COMPARISON

The "Property Comparison" chart compares the property's current funding to the last 100 properties we have studied. The comparison shows the maximums, minimums, property averages and medians compared to your property. Property features differ from one property to another so consider these as averages only and not a true comparison on your property to another similar property. Three comparisons are made:

- % Funded Ratio of the <u>current</u> to the <u>ideal</u> Reserve Balance for each component in the Reserve Table. The ratio is a product of the "used-up" life, useful life, and component cost.
- Reserve Depletion Factor Number of years amount-on-hand will fund (It is the same as the "go broke" date if no more money is added to the reserves).
- Accumulated cash at start of fiscal year dedicated reserve funds the association had or is estimated to have when their fiscal year begins.
- Average annual contribution per owner Average contribution per owner needed to meet the reserve requirement. Dollar amounts will vary from property to property based on construction features, common/limited common elements, past contributions to the reserves and other factors that may not result in a true comparison.

PHOTOGRAPHS



Bel Pre Recreational Association is a private membership club located in Silver Spring, Maryland. Photograph is front view of the building that houses the bathrooms, lifeguard room, and snack bar.



Side view of building showing flat roof with single ply membrane roof. Roof has had minor repairs and is reportedly not leaking. Reserves provide for replacement when needed.



The club has two swimming pools. The wading pool (right photo) is 925 square feet and the main pool (left photo) contains 6930 square feet. The last major pool renovation was in 1996. Both pools were white coated with coping tile repairs in 2019 and are on a 10 year cycle. The condition of the pool piping is unknown. If the piping needs to be replaced, it would require replacement of pool deck.



Main pool pump room is located below main pool deck. Roof slab and bearing wall of pump room has possible structural deterioration, and was evaluated by a structural engineer in 2016, who recommended repair of slab and wall damage. Pump room should be repaired or re-evaluated by a structural engineer in the near term. Reserves budget for repairs to be completed in FY23.



Reserve provides for pool filters, water supply/return piping, chemical equipment and other system components.



Hot water heater serving the bathhouse was replaced in 2015.



Security system is included in the reserves. Repair/replacement will be needed when parts are no longer available or system reliability is compromised.



Snack bar is a leased space. Equipment is the responsibility of the operator and is excluded from the reserves.



Tennis/pickleball courts were renovated in 2021. Reserves provide for periodic crack sealing and color coating. Major repairs are needed when cracks and surface areas deteriorate.



Chain link fence at tennis/pickleball courts useful life can be extended by replacing missing tie wires, stretching fabric and painting to control rust.



Basketball ball court without markings requires periodic crack filling and sealcoating. Mill and overlay will be required at end of useful life.



Wood fencing can have its life extended by replacing missing slats, straightening posts and screw fastening loose members.



Pavement is holding up well. Parking lot was last milled/overlayed in 2008. Crack filling most recently done in 2020. See our recommendations in the comments section for proper care of asphalt pavements.



Pavilion structure is considered a "life of the property" component. Reserves provide for replacement of shingle roof, gutters/downspouts, concrete repairs, light fixtures, and ceiling fans.



Replacement of wood retaining wall and steps at the pavilion are included in the reserves.



Tot-lots need replacement at end of life and fill replenishment every 2-years-children falling on non-absorbing material causes 70% of tot-lot injuries. Equipment cost will vary with features desired. Funding for mulch replenishment is from the operating account and is not included in the reserves.



Perimeter fence with barb wire top is in good condition. Replacement at end of useful life is included in the reserves.



We make no allowance to replace wooden fence posts at frontage of property and at the pool. As needed replacement funded from the operating account.



Entry for street lights and pool lights considers poles, wiring, fixtures and controls will be repaired as needed. No assumption all units will need to be replaced at the same time.



Signs and other components not identified as a separate reserve entries are also included in the reserves. Well maintained components enhance property appearance.

**APPENDIX A** 

#### TABLE OF REPAIR/REPLACEMENT RESERVES and YEARS 1-10 EXPENSES

PM+ Reserve Study

COMPONENT	APPRO QUAN			REM	ESTIMATED COST IN CURRENT \$	OF COH	NEEDED	FY2 CONTRIE CONTRIE	BUTION	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
			(	,	••••••	1-Jan-22	RESERVE	METH											
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)										
PAVEMENTS/CONCRETE																			
PAVEMENTS																			
PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE	6,482	SY	4	3	14,910	2,360	12,550	1,260	4,180	0	0	15,480	0	0	0	16,670	0	0	0
PAVEMENT OVERLAY	6,482	SY	20	10	97,230	15,370	81,860	2,460	8,190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	114,970
BASE/SUB-BASE/REPAIRS	324	SY	20	10	11,340	1,790	9,550	) 290	960	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13,410
CONCRETE/PAVERS																			
SIDEWALKS/CURBS/GUTTERS OTHER CONCRETE		LS	4	3	1,460	230	1,230	) 120	410	0	0	1,520	0	0	0	1,630	0	0	1,730
TOTAL PAVEMENTS/CONCRETE					124,940	19,750	105,190		13,740										
RECREATION																			
SWIMMING POOL																			
BATHHOUSE																			
ROOFING-TPO	4,000	SF	20	5	80,000	12,640	67,360	4,050	13,470	0	0	0	0	86,190	0	0	0	0	0
DOWNSPOUTS	40	LF	30	25	520	80	440	) 10	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EXTERIOR DOORS	9	EA	25	12	25,500	4,030	21,470		1,790	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FACADE/CAULK/WATERPROOFING		LS	1	1	1,200	190	1,010		1,010	1,200	1,220	1,250	1,270	1,290	1,320	1,340	1,370	1,390	1,420
RENOVATION		LS	20	5	60,000	9,480	50,520		10,100	0	0	0	0	64,640	0	0	0	0	0
PLUMBING SYSTEMS		LS	50	5	22,000	,	18,520	,	3,700	0	0	0	0	23,700	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS		LS	40	5	19,000	3,000	16,000		3,200	0	0	0	0	20,470	0	0	0	0	0
CEILING LIGHTING FIXTURES	54	EA	30	15	13,500	2,130	11,370		760	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SECURITY SYSTEM UPKEEP		LS	15	8	10,000	1,580	8,420		1,050	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,390	0	0
		LS	20	15	2,400		2,020		130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC. MECHANICAL/PLUMBING/ELECTRICAL POOL(S)		LS	1	1	400	60	340	) 100	340	400	410	420	420	430	440	450	460	460	470
WHITECOAT-ADULT POOL	6,930	SF	10	8	68,810	10,880	57,930	) 2,170	7,240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,390	0	0
WHITECOAT-WADING POOL	925	SF	10	8	9,190		7,740		970	0	0	0	0 0	Ő	Ũ	Õ	10,470	0	ů 0
FILTER/PUMPS/PIPING/CHEMICAL EQ.	020	LS	10	7	32,200	,	27,110		3,870	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0
MAIN PUMP ROOM CEILING SLAB REPLACEMENT		LS	N/A	2	21,000	,	17,680	,	8,840	0	21,390	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COPING/TILES/WALLS & GENERAL REPAIRS		LS	10	8	62,840	,	52,910	,	6,610	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	71,590	0	0
DIVING BOARD	1	EA	15	5	9,000	1,420	7,580		1,520	0	0	0	0	9,700	0	0	0	0	0
POOL FURNITURE-ANNUAL ALLOWANCE		LS	1	1	600	90	510	) 150	510	600	610	620	630	650	660	670	680	700	710
HOT WATER HEATER	1	EA	15	9	1,730	270	1,460	) 50	160	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,010	0
ADA LIFT CHAIRS	1	EA	10	5	6,330	1,000	5,330	) 320	1,070	0	0	0	0	6,820	0	0	0	0	0
REPAIR/REPLACE CONCRETE DECK	9,645	SF	50	25	177,470	28,050	149,420	1,800	5,980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TENNIS/PICKLEBALL COURT(S)																			
COLOR COAT/NETS	4	EA	5	5	38,800	,	32,670	,	6,530	0	0	0	0	41,800	0	0	0	0	45,880
MAJOR COURT REPAIRS	4	EA	20	20	70,000	,	58,940		2,950	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10' CHAIN LINK FENCE	666	LF	30	20	29,300	4,630	24,670	) 370	1,230	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BASKETBALL COURT(S)	- 10																		
	519	SY	4	3	1,190		1,000		330	0		, .	0				1,360	0	0
	519	SY	20	16	7,530		6,340		400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BASE/SUB-BASE/REPAIRS	26	SY	20	16	910		770		50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BASKETBALL STANDARD	2	EA	25	15	7,000	1,110	5,890	) 120	390	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	Γ^	05	40	04.000	2 700	00.040	170	4 550	^	~	^	0	^	^	0	0	0	0
WOODEN PIRATE SHIP STRUCTURE	1	EA EA	25 25	13	24,000		20,210		1,550	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
PLAY STRUCTURE	ſ	EA	25	13	24,000	3,790	20,210		1,550	0	0	0	0	0	0	U	0	0	0
TOTAL RECREATION					826,420		695,840		87,320										

PM+ Reserve Study

COMPONENT		ox'mt Ntity	USEFUL AVG (YF	REM	CURRENT \$	DISTR'BTN OF COH AS OF 1-Jan-22	NEEDED	FY22 CONTRIB ASH FLOW CO METHO	JTION OMPONENT	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	1-Jan-22 (6)	RESERVE (7)	(8)	(9)										
OTHER PROPERTY FEATURES ENTRANCE(S)																			
ENTRANCE SIGNAGE		LS	5	4	1,000	160	840	60	210	0	0	0	1,060	0	0	0	0	1,160	0
ENTRANCE GATES-20' OPENING-ALUMINUM		LS	30	20	6,000	950	5,050		250	Ő	0	0	1,000	0	0	Ő	0	0	0
TREES/SHRUBBERY		20		20	0,000		0,000		200		Ŭ	Ū.	· ·	•	•	Ŭ	Ŭ	Ŭ	· ·
TREES/SHRUBBERY-DISEASED/DEAD		LS	1	1	7,000	1,110	5,890	1,770	5,890	7,000	7,130	7,270	7,400	7,540	7,680	7,830	7,970	8,120	8,280
FENCING																			
6' DUMPSTER ENCLOSURE FENCE	40	LF	20	15	1,800	280	1,520	30	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6' CHAIN LINK FENCE W/BARBED WIRE	1,184	LF	30	20	66,300	10,480	55,820	840	2,790	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAINING WALLS/RAILINGS																			
WOOD RETAINING WALLS	200	SF	20	10	13,000	2,050	10,950	330	1,100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,370
MASONRY RETAINING WALLS		LS	5	4	1,600	250	1,350	100	340	0	0	0	1,690	0	0	0	0	1,860	0
HAND RAILING/FENCE		LS	3	2	3,000	470	2,530	380	1,270	0	3,060	0	0	3,230	0	0	3,420	0	0
STAIRS																			
REPLACE WOOD STAIRS	12	SF	35	5	820	130	690	40	140	0	0	0	0	880	0	0	0	0	0
PAVILION																			
ROOFING-SHINGLES	2,704	SF	20	8	12,980	2,050	10,930		1,370	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14,790	0	0
GUTTERS/DOWNSPOUTS	144	LF	30	15	1,870	300	1,570		100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONCRETE REPAIRS	104	LS	10	5	2,080	330	1,750		350	0	0	0	0	2,240	0	0	0	0	0
CEILING LIGHTING FIXTURES	12	EA	20	10	3,000	470	2,530		250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,550
CEILING FANS	3	EA	10	5	1,800	280	1,520		300	0	0	0	0	1,940	0	0	0	0	0
FURNITURE-ANNUAL ALLOWANCE		LS	1	1	300	50	250	80	250	300	310	310	320	320	330	340	340	350	350
SITE LIGHTING																			
STREET LIGHTS	6	EA	30	20	21,000	3,320	17,680		880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POOL LIGHTS	10	EA	30	15	30,000	4,740	25,260		1,680	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MOUNTED LIGHTS	2	EA	30	15	1,800	280	1,520	30	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER SITE FEATURES																			
SITE ITEMS		LS	1	1	1,500	240	1,260	380	1,260	1,500	1,530	1,560	1,590	1,620	1,650	1,680	1,710	1,740	1,770
TOTAL OTHER PROPERTY FEATURES					176,850	27,940	148,910		18,630										
TOTAL RESERVES					\$1,128,210	\$178,270	\$949,940	\$36,000	\$119,690	\$11,000	\$35,660	\$29,670	\$14,380	\$273,460	\$12,080	\$66,620	\$203,940	\$17,790	\$207,910
Mataa					======	======	======	======	======	======		=====	=====	=====	======	======	======		======

Notes:

All dollars rounded to nearest \$10. Totals may not add due to rounding.

One year remaining useful life indicates component useful life is used up.

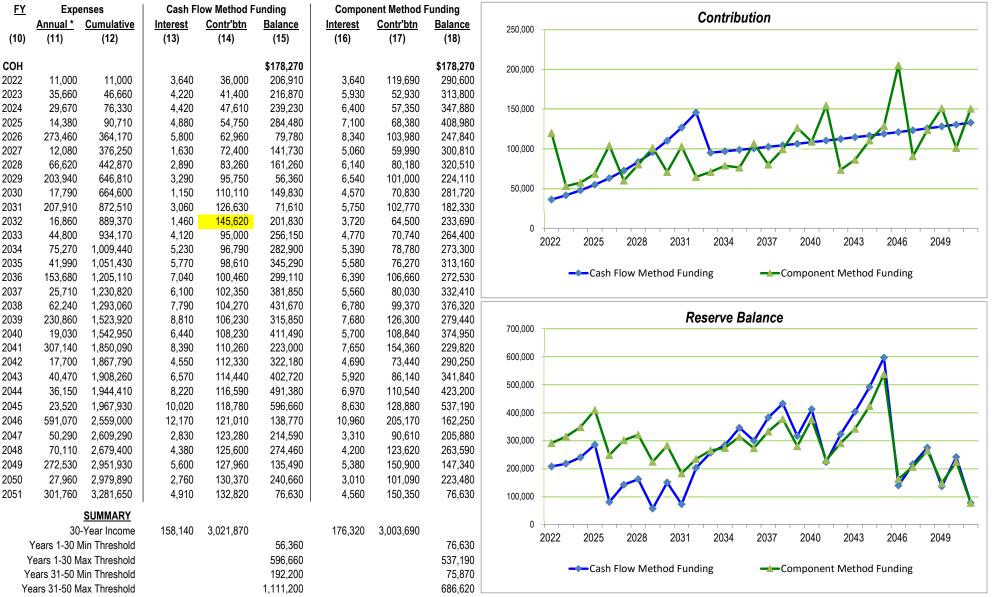
YEARS 11-30 EXPENSES

COMPONENT	USEFUL LIFE E	STIMATED																				
		CURRENT \$	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051
(1)	(3)4)	(5)																				
PAVEMENTS/CONCRETE																						
PAVEMENTS																						
PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE	4	14,910	0	0		18,990	0	0	0	20,460	0	0	0	,	0	0	0	,	0	0	0	0
PAVEMENT OVERLAY	20	97,230	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	,
BASE/SUB-BASE/REPAIRS	20	11,340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,460
CONCRETE/PAVERS SIDEWALKS/CURBS/GUTTERS OTHER CONCRETE	4	1,460	0	0	0	1,860	0	0	0	2,000	0	0	0	2,160	0	0	0	2,330	0	0	0	2,510
TOTAL PAVEMENTS/CONCRETE		 124,940																				
RECREATION																						
SWIMMING POOL																						
BATHHOUSE																						
ROOFING-TPO	20	80,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	125,090	0	0	0	0	0
DOWNSPOUTS	30	520	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	810	0	0	0	0	0
EXTERIOR DOORS	25	25,500	0	. ,	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FACADE/CAULK/WATERPROOFING	1	1,200	1,450	1,470	1,500	1,530	1,560	1,590	1,620	1,650	1,680	1,710	1,740	1,770	1,810	1,840	1,880	1,910	1,950	1,980	2,020	2,060
RENOVATION	20	60,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	93,820	0	0	0	0	0
PLUMBING SYSTEMS	50	22,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS	40	19,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CEILING LIGHTING FIXTURES	30	13,500	0	0	0	0	17,520	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SECURITY SYSTEM UPKEEP	15	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,060	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EXHAUST FAN	20	2,400	0	0	0	0	3,110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC. MECHANICAL/PLUMBING/ELECTRICAL POOL(S)	1	400	480	490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570	580	590	600	610	630	640	650	660	670	690
WHITECOAT-ADULT POOL	10	68,810	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	94,440	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	113,780	0	0
WHITECOAT-WADING POOL	10	9,190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12,610	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,200	0	0
FILTER/PUMPS/PIPING/CHEMICAL EQ.	10	32,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	43,380	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52,260	0	0	0
MAIN PUMP ROOM CEILING SLAB REPLACEMENT	N/A	21,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COPING/TILES/WALLS & GENERAL REPAIRS	10	62,840	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	86,250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	103,910	0	0
DIVING BOARD	15	9,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12,820	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POOL FURNITURE-ANNUAL ALLOWANCE	1	600	720	740	750	760	780	790	810	820	840	850	870	890	900	920	940	960	970	990	1,010	1,030
HOT WATER HEATER	15	1,730	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,660	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADA LIFT CHAIRS	10	6,330	0	0	0	0	8,220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,900	0	0	0	0	0
REPAIR/REPLACE CONCRETE DECK	50	177,470	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	277,500	0	0	0	0	0
TENNIS/PICKLEBALL COURT(S)	-	~~ ~~~			•				•	•		•				•	~~~~~					~~ ~~~
COLOR COAT/NETS	5	38,800	0	0	0	0	50,360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60,670	0	0	0	0	66,590
MAJOR COURT REPAIRS	20	70,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99,720	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10' CHAIN LINK FENCE	30	29,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41,740	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BASKETBALL COURT(S) PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE	4	1 100		0	1 400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 720	0	0	0	٥	1 000	0	٥	0	0
PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE PAVEMENT OVERLAY	4 20	1,190 7,530		0	1,490 0	0	0	9,960	0	0	0	0	1,730 0	0	0	0	0	1,900 0	0	0	0	0
BASE/SUB-BASE/REPAIRS	20	910		0	0	0	0	1,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BASKETBALL STANDARD	20	7,000	0	0	0	0	9,090	1,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOT LOT(S)	20	1,000	ľ	Ŭ	Ū	0	5,050	0	Ū	Ū	0	Ū	0	Ŭ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ū
WOODEN PIRATE SHIP STRUCTURE	25	24,000	0	0	30,010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PLAY STRUCTURE	25	24,000	Ö		30,010	0 0	ů 0	0 0	0 0	0	0 0	Ő	0 0	0 0	0 0	Ő	Ő	0 0	0 0	0 0	Ő	ů 0
TOTAL RECREATION		826,420			,																	
		020,420																				
OTHER PROPERTY FEATURES ENTRANCE(S)																						
ENTRANCE SIGNAGE	5	1,000	0	0	0	1,270	0	0	0	0	1,400	0	0	0	0	1,530	0	0	0	0	1,680	0
ENTRANCE GATES-20' OPENING-ALUMINUM	30	6,000	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	8,550	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TREES/SHRUBBERY																						

#### YEARS 11-30 EXPENSES

Bel Pre Recreational Association-FY22-Appendix A-Revision 2-FINAL

COMPONENT	USEFUL LIFE E																					
		COST IN URRENT \$	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051
(1)	(3) \$)	(5)																				
TREES/SHRUBBERY-DISEASED/DEAD	1	7,000	8,430	8,590	8,750	8,920	9,090	9,260	9,430	9,610	9,790	9,970	10,160	10,350	10,550	10,740	10,950	11,150	11,360	11,570	11,790	12,010
6' DUMPSTER ENCLOSURE FENCE	20	1,800	0	0	0	0	2,340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6' CHAIN LINK FENCE W/BARBED WIRE RETAINING WALLS/RAILINGS	30	66,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	94,450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WOOD RETAINING WALLS	20	13,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22,310
MASONRY RETAINING WALLS	5	1,600	0	0	0	2,040	0	0	0	0	2,240	0	0	0	0	2,460	0	0	0	0	2,700	0
HAND RAILING/FENCE STAIRS	3	3,000	3,610	0	0	3,820	0	0	4,040	0	0	4,270	0	0	4,520	0	0	4,780	0	0	5,050	0
REPLACE WOOD STAIRS PAVILION	35	820	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROOFING-SHINGLES	20	12,980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21,460	0	0
GUTTERS/DOWNSPOUTS	30	1,870	0	0	0	0	2,430	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONCRETE REPAIRS	10	2,080	0	0	0	0	2,700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,250	0	0	0	0	0
CEILING LIGHTING FIXTURES	20	3,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,150
CEILING FANS	10	1,800	0	0	0	0	2,340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,810	0	0	0	0	0
FURNITURE-ANNUAL ALLOWANCE SITE LIGHTING	1	300	360	370	380	380	390	400	400	410	420	430	440	440	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	510
STREET LIGHTS	30	21,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29,920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POOL LIGHTS	30	30,000	0	0	0	0	38,940	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MOUNTED LIGHTS OTHER SITE FEATURES	30	1,800	0	0	0	0	2,340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SITE ITEMS	1	1,500	1,810	1,840	1,880	1,910	1,950	1,980	2,020	2,060	2,100	2,140	2,180	2,220	2,260	2,300	2,350	2,390	2,430	2,480	2,530	2,570
TOTAL OTHER PROPERTY FEATURES		176,850																				
TOTAL RESERVES		\$1,128,210	\$16,860	\$44,800	\$75,270	\$41,990	\$153,680	\$25,710	\$62,240	\$230,860	\$19,030	\$307,140	\$17,700	\$40,470	\$36,150	\$23,520	\$591,070	\$50,290	\$70,110	\$272,530	\$27,960	\$301,760



Notes:

\* An annual average cost. Expenditures can change from year-to-year depending on when actual work is done.

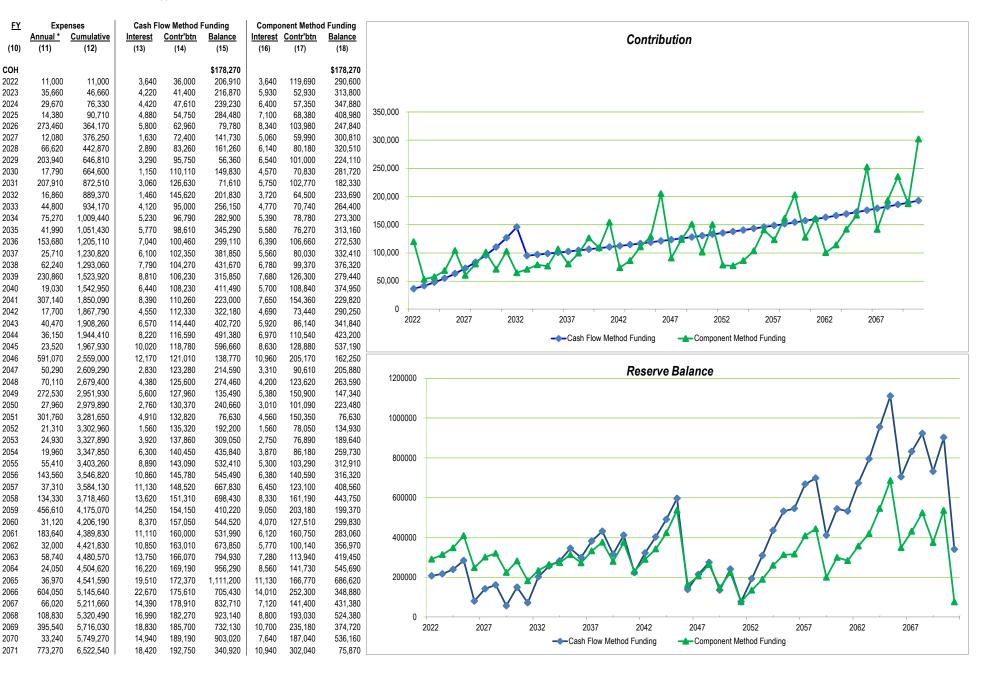
Contribution and projections are based on the study fiscal year and will change if estimated cost, useful life, amount-on-hand, contribution and contingency to be preserved change.

Data should be considered a more accurate projection for years 1 - 5 than the out-years.

Minimum threshold does not include the first year.

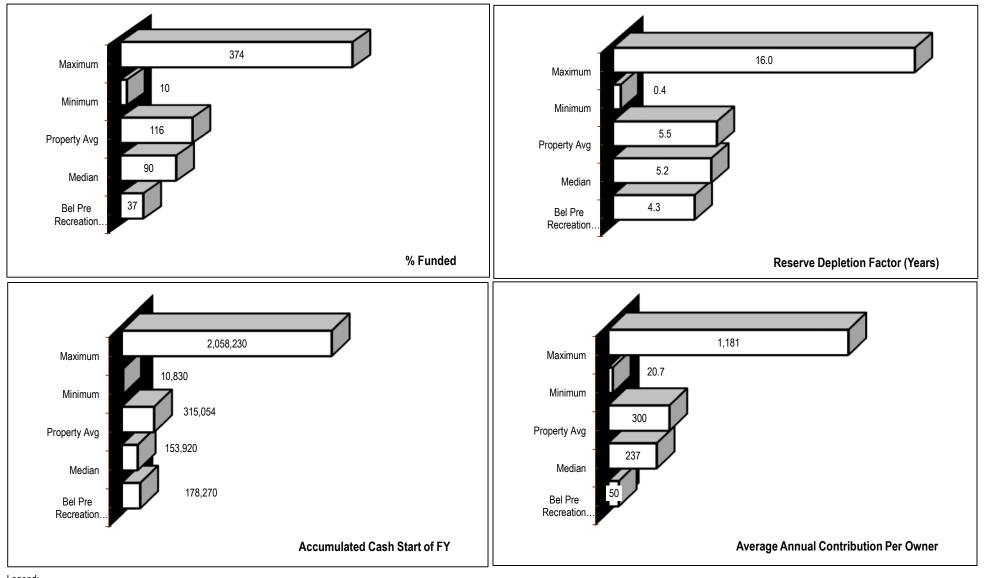
If component method calculations are included note how column (17) contributions vary from one year to the next.

A highlighted cell in column (14) indicates future contributions from that year on will vary from past contributions, either due to inflation or work accomplished.



#### COMPARISON TO OTHER PROPERTIES Sample Size = 100 HOA's/POA'S

PM+ Reserve Study



Legend:

This comparison only compares the first study year to other properties.

% Funded -- Used-up life divided by Useful Life times Current Cost.

Reserve Depletion Factor -- Number of years the amount-on-hand will fund if no more is contributed to the reserves.

COH - Reserve funds available at start of fiscal year.

Cost Per Owner - The average cost per owner to meet the reserve requirement compared to other properties.

Attention is directed to columns (1) COMPONENT, (3) AVG and (4) REM USEFUL LIFE, and (5) ESTIMATED COST IN CURRENT DOLLARS on Page A1. These entries, along with reserve savings at the start of the fiscal year and contingency built into the funding plan determine the annual contribution needed to support the reserves. The remaining useful life approximates the time period when funding should be available for repair/replacement work. Good maintenance and repair practices prior to replacement can extend component useful life; conversely, poor or no maintenance/repair will shorten life and result in more cost to the association. Following comments are provided for components that may need further explanation.

PAVEMENTS/CONCRETE	
PAVEMENTS SIDEWALKS/CURBS/GUTTERS OTHER CONCRETE	<ul> <li>The following recommendations should be implemented to extend pavement useful life:</li> <li>1) Have a preventive maintenance program that consist of sealing open cracks (equal to or greater than 1/8"), repair failed surface/base/sub-base areas (distinguished by "alligator" or "chicken wire" cracking), apply a seal coat to the entire surface and repaint traffic markings. An additional benefit of sealcoating and traffic markings is the pavement will look uniform and that enhances property appearance. Although we allow for preventive maintenance to be done every four years, if cracks open or asphalt failures occur sooner they should be repaired as needed as the contingency built into this study should cover the cost.</li> <li>2) Be prepared to mill and overlay around the time period shown in the table. Notes: a) cost of asphalt varies with the price of a barrel of oil, and b) although we allow for 100% of the asphalt to be repaived experience supports a smaller percentage of the base/sub-base will need repairs prior to Repairs as needed to keep components in good repair. Work should be done concurrently with pavement work</li> </ul>
	pricing should be better because contractor is on site.
RECREATION	
EXTERIOR DOORS	Need to be replaced when they no longer perform properly or become damaged. Also includes door hardware.
FACADE/CAULK/WATERPROOFING	Minor repairs to bricks, sealing doors, walls, and other openings to keep buildings weather tight.
RENOVATION PLUMBING SYSTEMS	Average costs used, actual costs will vary depending on material quality and features desired. Plumbing systems eventually fail, spot repairs can be effective, but total replacement may be needed.
ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS	Replacement as needed of common area panels, disconnects, wiring, switches, receptacles and other electrical
	components.
MISC. MECHANICAL/PLUMBING/ELECTRICAL	A annual expenditure to keep in good repair common area mechanical systems that are not reserved for elsewhere. Motors, pumps, gauges, valves, controls, and other kinds of system deterioration will need repair as problems occur.
POOL FURNITURE-ANNUAL ALLOWANCE	Annual allowance for deck chairs, tables, umbrellas, etc.; repair of broken items as needed.
	Annual allowance for chairs, tables, etc.; repair of broken items as needed.
REPAIR/REPLACE CONCRETE DECK	Last replaced as part of 1996 pool renovation scope of work. Some Assumes the pool deck will eventually need to be replaced.
OTHER PROPERTY FEATURES	
ENTRANCE SIGNAGE	Provides for name restoration, cleaning, and other work needed to keep entrance features in good condition.
TREES/SHRUBBERY	A reasonable amount to replace dead or diseased common area trees and shrubbery. Does not include normal landscaping upkeep which is funded from the operating account nor large scale improvements.
HAND RAILING/FENCE	No allowance for replacing wrought iron railing/fence as it is treated as a life of the property component. It can be kept in good repair and cosmetically attractive with spot repairs and periodic painting.
RETAINING WALLS/RAILINGS	Concrete and brick faced retaining walls are a "life-of-the property" component. We make no allowance for total replacement, only spot repairs. Rational for not including replacement is because it would require a greater contribution from owners for an event that is not predictable and may never occur. If failure occurs funding from other sources may be needed if the contingency built into this study is insufficient to cover the cost of repairs.
SITE ITEMS	Repairs/replacements to signs, sign posts, flood lights, low height wood retaining walls, picnic tables, benches, trash receptacles, dog stations, stormwater drainage, mechanical, plumbing, electrical systems and other miscellaneous items not reserved for elsewhere.
EXCLUSIONS	
CATASTROPHES	Are not predictable events - no reserve allowance. If one occurs funding from other sources may be needed if
METAL BUILDING GATES	the contingency built into the reserves is insufficient to cover expenses. Treated as a "life of the property" component if spot repairs are done as needed. We make no allowance for total replacement at this time. However, if spot repairs are ineffective and railings deteriorate, an item for total

STORAGE SHED BATHHOUSE REPLACEMENT Responsibility of others. Association is considering options to either gut/rebuild or replacement of existing bathhouse in 5-7 years. If project is undertaken, funding from other sources will be required.

replacement should be added to the reserve study when that need becomes apparent.

POOL PIPING REPLACEMENT

Last major pool renovation in 1996 included replacement of piping. Replacement of pool piping and renovation is not included in the reserves.

**APPENDIX B** 

PM+ Reserve Study

	QUAN	ITITY	AVG I (YR	REM	COST IN CURRENT \$	DISTR'BTN OF COH AS OF	NEEDED TO FUND	CONTRI ASH FLOW	COMPONENT	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	1-Jan-22 (6)	RESERVE (7)	METH (8)	IODS (9)										
PAVEMENTS/CONCRETE																			
PAVEMENTS																			
PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE	6,482	SY	4	3	14,910	2,550	12,360	1,340	4,120	0	0	15,480	0	0	0	16,670	0	0	0
PAVEMENT OVERLAY	6,482	SY	20	10	97,230	16,650	80,580	2,610	8,060	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	114,970
BASE/SUB-BASE/REPAIRS	324	SY	20	10	11,340	1,940	9,400	310	940	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13,410
CONCRETE/PAVERS																			
SIDEWALKS/CURBS/GUTTERS OTHER CONCRETE		LS	4	3	1,460		1,210		400	0	0	1,520	0	0	0	1,630	0	0	1,730
TOTAL PAVEMENTS/CONCRETE					124,940	21,390	103,550	4,390	13,520										
RECREATION																			
SWIMMING POOL																			
BATHHOUSE																			
ROOFING-TPO	4,000	SF	20	5	80,000	13,700	66,300	4,300	13,260	0	0	0	0	86,190	0	0	0	0	0
DOWNSPOUTS	40	LF	30	25	520	,	430	,	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EXTERIOR DOORS	9	EA	25	12	25,500	4,370	21,130	570	1,760	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FACADE/CAULK/WATERPROOFING		LS	1	1	1,200	210	990	320	990	1,200	1,220	1,250	1,270	1,290	1,320	1,340	1,370	1,390	1,420
RENOVATION		LS	20	5	60,000	10,270	49,730	3,230	9,950	0	0	0	0	64,640	0	0	0	0	0
PLUMBING SYSTEMS		LS	50	5	22,000	3,770	18,230	1,180	3,650	0	0	0	0	23,700	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS		LS	40	5	19,000	3,250	15,750	1,020	3,150	0	0	0	0	20,470	0	0	0	0	0
CEILING LIGHTING FIXTURES	54	EA	30	15	13,500	2,310	11,190	240	750	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SECURITY SYSTEM UPKEEP		LS	15	8	10,000	1,710	8,290	340	1,040	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,390	0	0
EXHAUST FAN		LS	20	15	2,400	410	1,990	40	130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISC. MECHANICAL/PLUMBING/ELECTRICAL POOL(S)		LS	1	1	400	70	330	110	330	400	410	420	420	430	440	450	460	460	470
WHITECOAT-ADULT POOL	6,930	SF	10	8	68,810	11,780	57.030	2,310	7,130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,390	0	0
WHITECOAT-ADDIT FOOL WHITECOAT-WADING POOL	925	SF	10	8	9,190	,	7,620	,	950	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,330	0	0
FILTER/PUMPS/PIPING/CHEMICAL EQ.	525	LS	10	7	32,200	,	26,690		3,810	0	0	0	0	0	0	36,010	0,470	0	0
MAIN PUMP ROOM CEILING SLAB REPLACEMENT		LS	N/A	2	21,000	,	17,400	,	8,700	0	21,390	0	0	0	0	00,010	0	0	0
COPING/TILES/WALLS & GENERAL REPAIRS		LS	10	8	62,840	,	52,080	,	6,510	0	21,000	0	0	0	0	0	71,590	0	0
DIVING BOARD	1	EA	15	5	9,000	,	7,460	,	1,490	0	0	0	0	9,700	0	0	0	0	0
POOL FURNITURE-ANNUAL ALLOWANCE		LS	1	1	600	,	500		500	600	610	620	630	650	660	670	680	700	710
HOT WATER HEATER	1	ĒĂ	15	9	1,730		1,430		160	0	0	0_0	0	0	0	0	0	2,010	0
ADA LIFT CHAIRS	1	EA	10	5	6,330		5,250		1,050	0	0	0	0	6,820	0	0	0	_,0	0
REPAIR/REPLACE CONCRETE DECK	9.645	SF	50	25	177,470	,	147,090		5,880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TENNIS/PICKLEBALL COURT(S)	-,				, -	,	,	,	- ,										
COLOR COAT/NETS	4	EA	5	5	38,800	6,640	32,160	2,090	6,430	0	0	0	0	41,800	0	0	0	0	45,880
MAJOR COURT REPAIRS	4	EA	20	20	70,000		58,020	,	2,900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10' CHAIN LINK FENCE	666	LF	30	20	29,300	5,020	24,280	390	1,210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL RECREATION					761,790	130,420	631,370	26,510	81,750										
OTHER PROPERTY FEATURES																			
ENTRANCE(S)			-							-	-	-	4		~	~	-	4 100	-
		LS	5	4	1,000		830		210	0	0	0	1,060	0	0	0	0	'	0
ENTRANCE GATES-20' OPENING-ALUMINUM TREES/SHRUBBERY		LS	30	20	6,000	1,030	4,970	80	250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TREES/SHRUBBERY-DISEASED/DEAD		LS	1	1	7,000	1,200	5,800	1,880	5,800	7,000	7,130	7,270	7,400	7,540	7,680	7,830	7,970	8,120	8,280
FENCING																			

COMPONENT	APPR QUA	OX'MT NTITY	USEFUL AVG (YF	REM	ESTIMATED : COST IN CURRENT \$	DISTR'BTN OF COH AS OF	NEEDED	FY22 CONTRIBL ASH FLOW CO	JTION	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
			(	,		1-Jan-22	RESERVE	METHO			2020		2020	2020	2021	2020	2020	2000	
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)										
6' CHAIN LINK FENCE W/BARBED WIRE RETAINING WALLS/RAILINGS	1,184	LF	30	20	66,300	11,350	54,950	890	2,750	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WOOD RETAINING WALLS	200	SF	20	10	13,000	2,230	10,770	350	1,080	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,370
MASONRY RETAINING WALLS		LS	5	4	1,600	270	1,330	110	330	0	0	0	1,690	0	0	0	0	1,860	0
HAND RAILING/FENCE STAIRS		LS	3	2	3,000	510	2,490	400	1,250	0	3,060	0	0	3,230	0	0	3,420	0	0
REPLACE WOOD STAIRS SITE LIGHTING	12	SF	35	5	820	140	680	40	140	0	0	0	0	880	0	0	0	0	0
STREET LIGHTS	6	EA	30	20	21,000	3,600	17,400	280	870	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POOL LIGHTS	10	EA	30	15	30,000	5,140	24,860	540	1,660	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MOUNTED LIGHTS OTHER SITE FEATURES	2	EA	30	15	1,800	310	1,490	30	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SITE ITEMS		LS	1	1	1,500	260	1,240	400	1,240	1,500	1,530	1,560	1,590	1,620	1,650	1,680	1,710	1,740	1,770
TOTAL OTHER PROPERTY FEATURES					154,820	26,520	128,300	5,100	15,780										
TOTAL RESERVES					\$1,041,550	\$178,330	\$863,220	\$36,000	\$111,050	\$10,700	\$35,350	\$28,120	\$14,060	\$268,960	\$11,750	\$66,280	\$187,450	\$17,440	\$204,010
					======	======	======	======	======	======	======		=====	======	======	======	======	======	=====

Notes:

All dollars rounded to nearest \$10. Totals may not add due to rounding. One year remaining useful life indicates component useful life is used up.

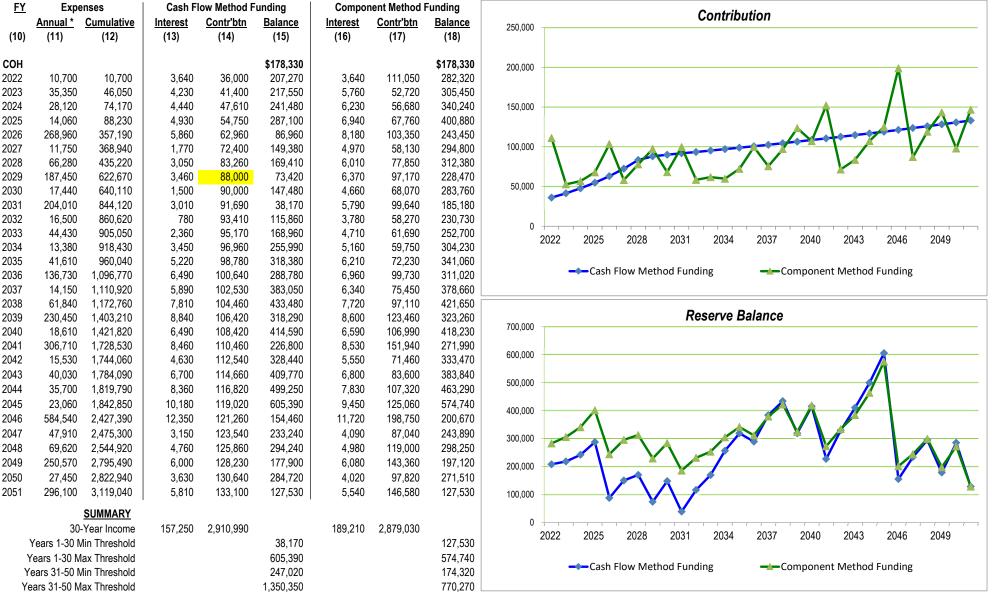
YEARS 11-30 EXPENSES

COMPONENT		COST IN		0000	0004	0005	2022	0007	20220		2040	0044	0040	0040	2044	2045	0040	00.47	20.40	2040	0050	
		CURRENT \$	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051
(1)	(3)4)	(5)																				
PAVEMENTS/CONCRETE																						
	4	44.040		0	0	40.000	0	0	0	00.400	•	0	0	00.050	0	0	0	00 750	0	0	0	0
PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE PAVEMENT OVERLAY	4 20	14,910 97,230		0 0	0 0	18,990 0	0	0 0	0	20,460 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	22,050 0	0	0	0	23,750 0	0	0 0	0 0	0 166,870
BASE/SUB-BASE/REPAIRS	20	11,340	Ö	0	0	Ő	0	0	Ő	Ő	Ő	Ő	0	Ő	Ő	0	0	0	ů 0		ů 0	19,460
CONCRETE/PAVERS																						
SIDEWALKS/CURBS/GUTTERS OTHER CONCRETE	4	1,460	0	0	0	1,860	0	0	0	2,000	0	0	0	2,160	0	0	0	2,330	0	0	0	2,510
TOTAL PAVEMENTS/CONCRETE		124,940																				
RECREATION																						
SWIMMING POOL																						
BATHHOUSE																						
ROOFING-TPO	20	80,000		0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	,	0 0	0	0	0	0
DOWNSPOUTS EXTERIOR DOORS	30 25	520 25,500		31,300	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	810 0	0	0	0	0 0	0
FACADE/CAULK/WATERPROOFING	1	1,200	1,450	1,470	1,500	1,530	1,560	1,590	1,620	1,650	1,680	1,710	1,740	1,770	1,810	1,840	1,880	1,910	-	1,980	2,020	2,060
RENOVATION	20	60,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	93,820	0	0	0	0	0
PLUMBING SYSTEMS	50	22,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS	40	19,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CEILING LIGHTING FIXTURES	30	13,500	0	0	0	0	17,520	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SECURITY SYSTEM UPKEEP	15	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,060 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EXHAUST FAN MISC. MECHANICAL/PLUMBING/ELECTRICAL	20 1	2,400 400	0 480	0 490	0 500	0 510	3,110 520	0 530	0 540	0 550	0 560	0 570	0 580	0 590	600	0 610	0 630	0 640	0 650	0 660	0 670	0 690
POOL(S)	I	400	400	430	500	510	520	550	540	550	500	570	500	550	000	010	000	040	000	000	0/0	030
WHITECOAT-ADULT POOL	10	68,810	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	94,440	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	113,780	0	0
WHITECOAT-WADING POOL	10	9,190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12,610	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,200	0	0
FILTER/PUMPS/PIPING/CHEMICAL EQ.	10	32,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	43,380	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. ,	0	0	0
MAIN PUMP ROOM CEILING SLAB REPLACEMENT	N/A	21,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COPING/TILES/WALLS & GENERAL REPAIRS	10	62,840	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	86,250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	,	0	0
DIVING BOARD POOL FURNITURE-ANNUAL ALLOWANCE	15 1	9,000 600	0 720	0 740	0 750	0 760	0 780	0 790	0 810	0 820	0 840	12,820 850	0 870	0 890	0 900	0 920	0 940	0 960	0 970	0 990	0 1,010	0 1,030
HOT WATER HEATER	15	1,730	0	0	0	00700	700	190	0	020	040	030	0/0	050	900 0	2.660	940 0	900 0	970 0		1,010	1,030
ADA LIFT CHAIRS	10	6,330	Ö	0	0	0 0	8,220	0	Ő	0	0	Ő	0	Ő	Ő	2,000	9,900	0	ů 0	0	ů 0	0
REPAIR/REPLACE CONCRETE DECK	50	177,470	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	277,500	0	0	0	0	0
TENNIS/PICKLEBALL COURT(S)																						
COLOR COAT/NETS	5	38,800	0	0	0	0	50,360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60,670	0	0	0	0	66,590
MAJOR COURT REPAIRS	20	70,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99,720	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0
10' CHAIN LINK FENCE	30	29,300		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41,740	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL RECREATION		761,790																				
OTHER PROPERTY FEATURES																						
ENTRANCE(S) ENTRANCE SIGNAGE	5	1,000	0	0	0	1,270	0	0	0	0	1,400	0	0	^	0	1,530	0	0	0	0	1 600	0
ENTRANCE SIGNAGE ENTRANCE GATES-20' OPENING-ALUMINUM	30	6,000		0	0	1,270	0	0	0	0	1,400	0 8,550	0	0	0	1,530	0	0	0		1,680 0	0
TREES/SHRUBBERY	50	0,000		0	0	0	0	U	U	0	0	0,000	0	0	U	U	0	0	0	0	U	0
TREES/SHRUBBERY-DISEASED/DEAD	1	7,000	8,430	8,590	8,750	8,920	9,090	9,260	9,430	9,610	9,790	9,970	10,160	10,350	10,550	10,740	10,950	11,150	11,360	11,570	11,790	12,010
6' DUMPSTER ENCLOSURE FENCE	20	1,800	0	0	0	0	2,340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6' CHAIN LINK FENCE W/BARBED WIRE	30	66,300	1	0	0	Ő	2,010	0	0	Ő	Ő	94,450	0	Ő	0	0	0					Ő
RETAINING WALLS/RAILINGS		,																				
WOOD RETAINING WALLS	20	13,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	22,310
MASONRY RETAINING WALLS	5	1,600	1	0		2,040	0	0	0	0	2,240	0	0	0	0	2,460	0				,	0
HAND RAILING/FENCE	3	3,000	3,610	0	0	3,820	0	0	4,040	0	0	4,270	0	0	4,520	0	0	4,780	0	0	5,050	0

#### YEARS 11-30 EXPENSES

Bel Pre Recreational Association-FY22-Appendix B-Revision 1

COMPONENT		USEFUL LIFE ESTIMATED AVGM COST IN																				
		AVGM COST IN (YRS) CURRENT \$			2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051
(1)	(3)4)	(5)																				
STAIRS																						
REPLACE WOOD STAIRS	35	820	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SITE LIGHTING																						
STREET LIGHTS	30	21,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29,920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POOL LIGHTS	30	30,000	0	0	0	0	38,940	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUILDING MOUNTED LIGHTS	30	1,800	0	0	0	0	2,340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER SITE FEATURES																						
SITE ITEMS	1	1,500	1,810	1,840	1,880	1,910	1,950	1,980	2,020	2,060	2,100	2,140	2,180	2,220	2,260	2,300	2,350	2,390	2,430	2,480	2,530	2,570
TOTAL OTHER PROPERTY FEATURES		154,820																				
TOTAL RESERVES		\$1,041,550	\$16,500	\$44,430	\$13,380	\$41,610	\$136,730	\$14,150	\$61,840	\$230,450	\$18,610	\$306,710	\$15,530	\$40,030	\$35,700	\$23,060	\$584,540	\$47,910	\$69,620	\$250,570	\$27,450	\$296,100
		======	:	:	=	=====	======	====== :	======	======	======	====== :		======	====== :		======	====== :	======	====== =		======



Notes:

\* An annual average cost. Expenditures can change from year-to-year depending on when actual work is done.

Contribution and projections are based on the study fiscal year and will change if estimated cost, useful life, amount-on-hand, contribution and contingency to be preserved change.

Data should be considered a more accurate projection for years 1 - 5 than the out-years.

Minimum threshold does not include the first year.

If component method calculations are included note how column (17) contributions vary from one year to the next.

A highlighted cell in column (14) indicates future contributions from that year on will vary from past contributions, either due to inflation or work accomplished.

